

HY-330

fall semester 2024

Introduction to telecommunication systems theory

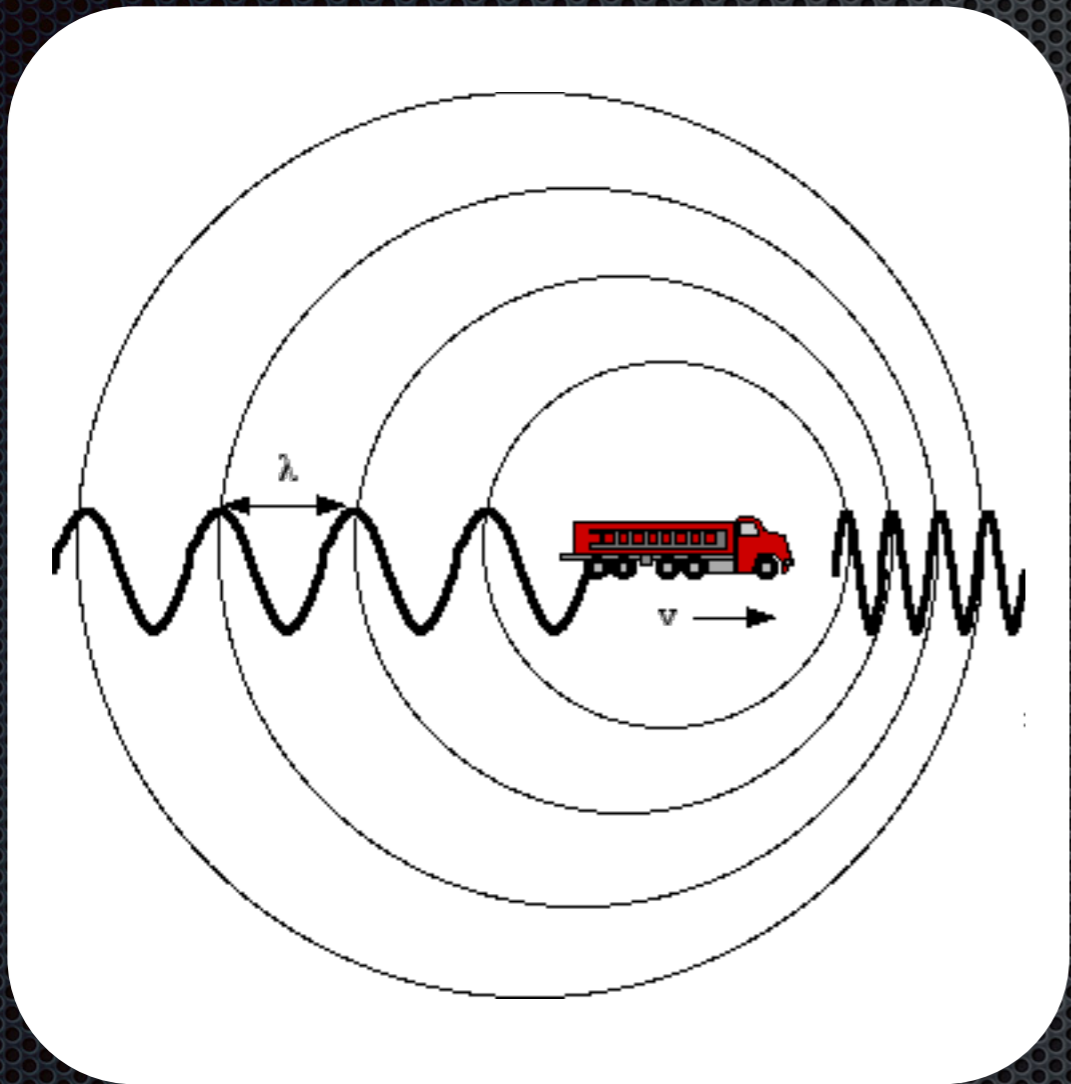
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Degradation causes

- ✦ Doppler effect/shift
 - ✦ CFO estimation
- ✦ Inter Symbol Interference
 - ✦ Cyclic Prefix, Guard Interval
- ✦ I - Q imbalance

Doppler effect/shift



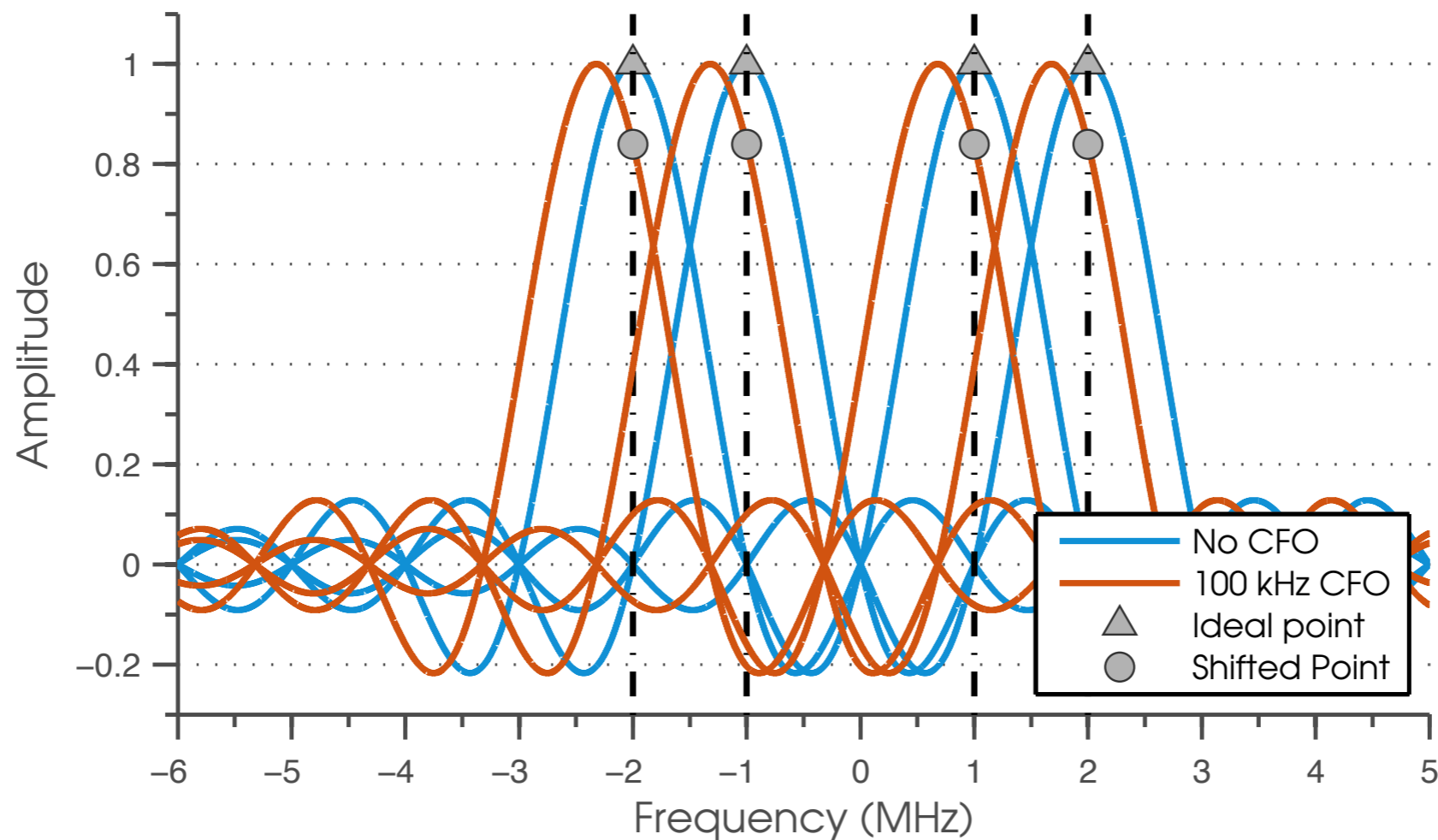
$$f = \left(\frac{c + v_{Rx}}{c + v_{Tx}} \right) f_0$$

$$f = \left(1 + \frac{\Delta v}{c} \right) f_0$$

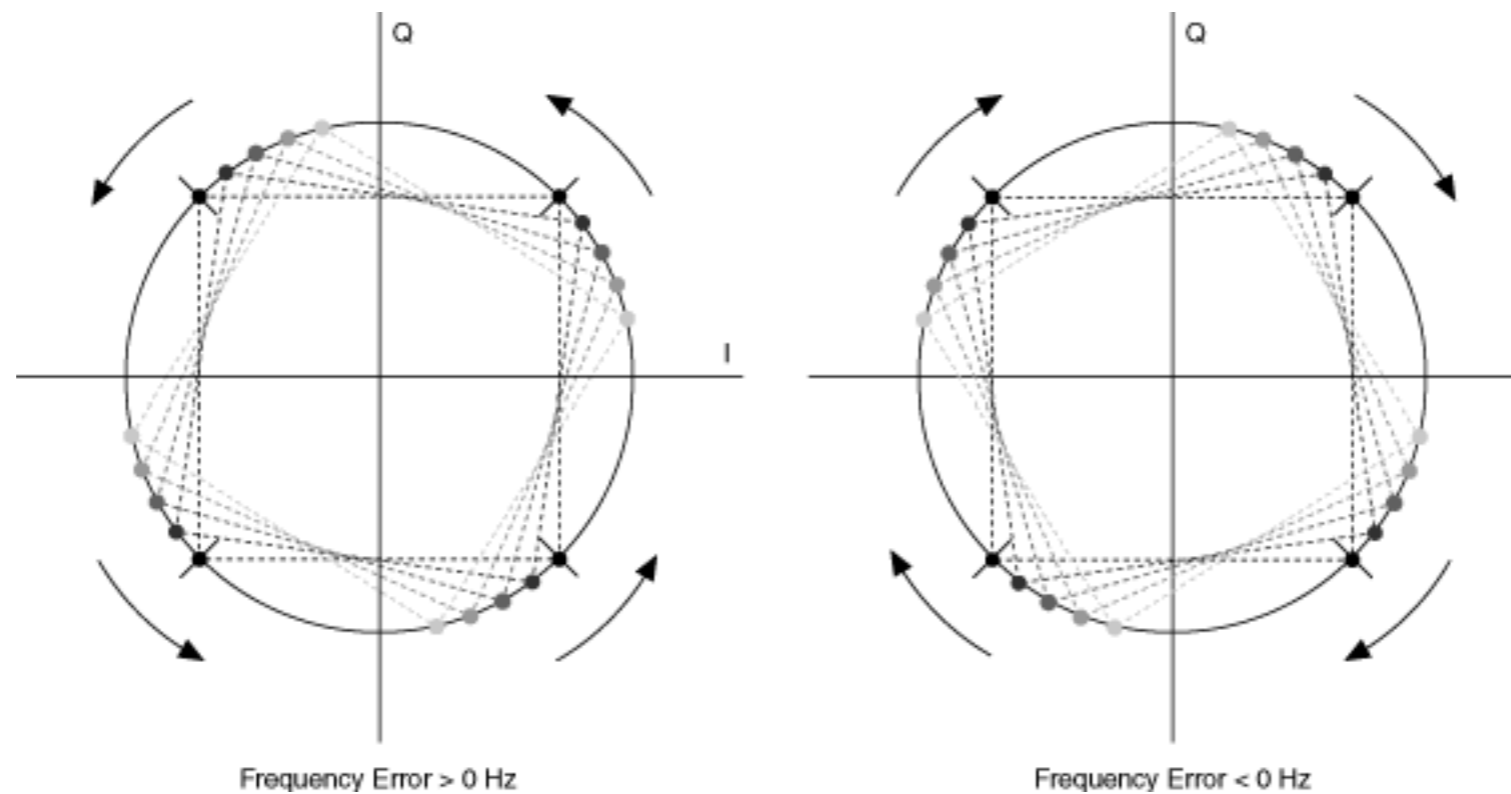
$$\Delta f = \frac{\Delta v}{c} f_0$$

$$\Delta f = f - f_0 \quad \Delta v = v_{Rx} - v_{Tx}$$

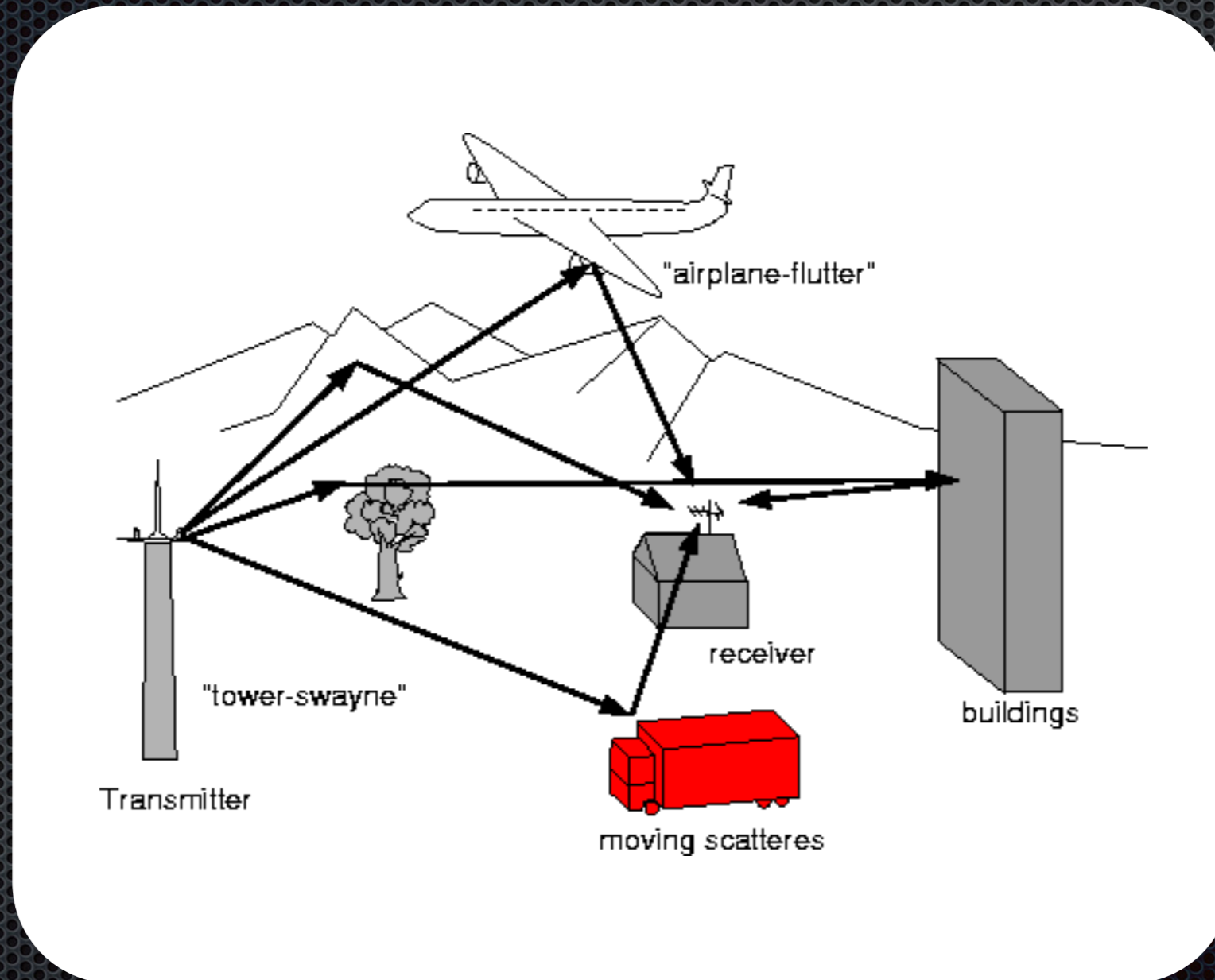
CFO in frequency domain



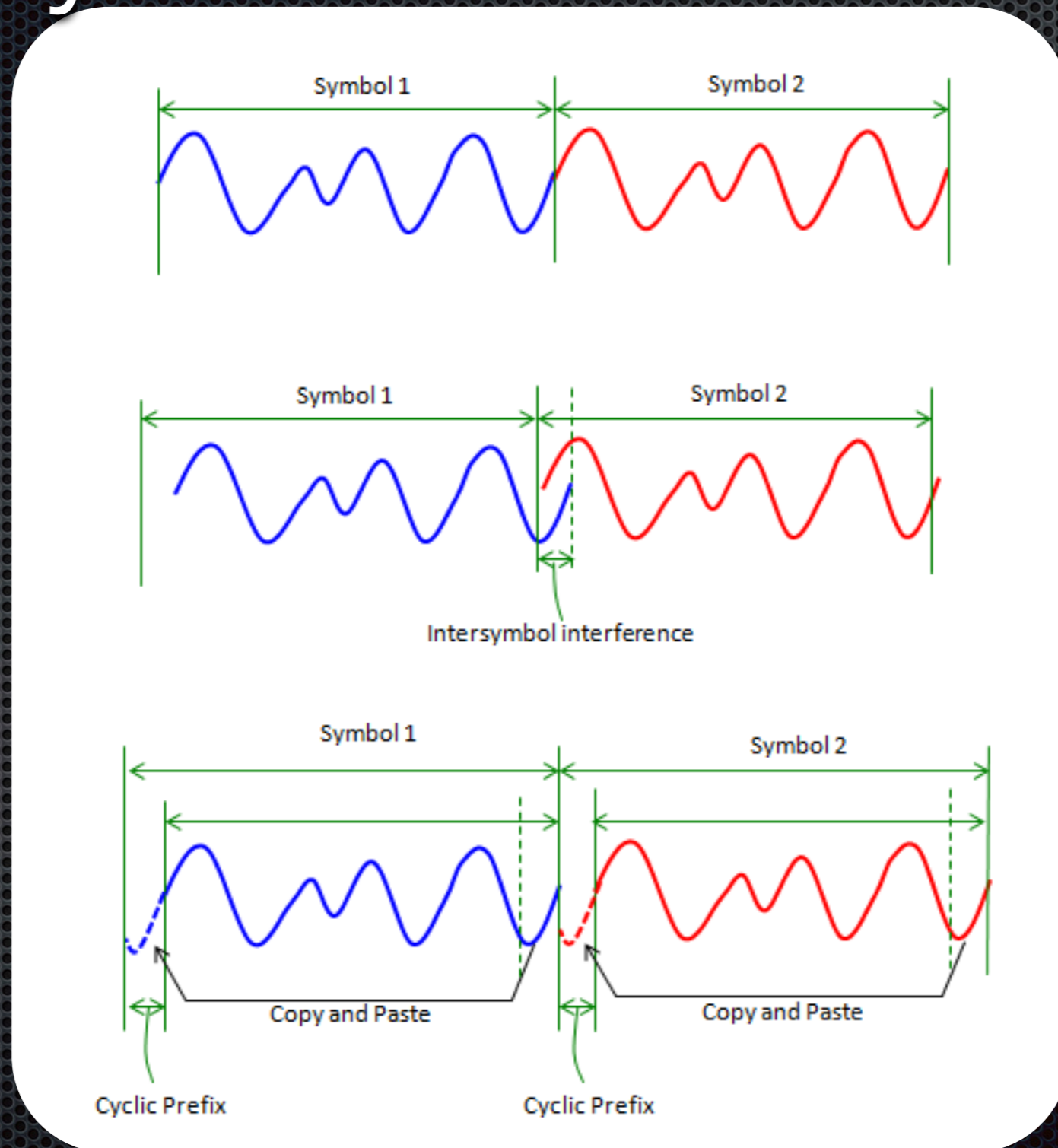
CFO in constellation



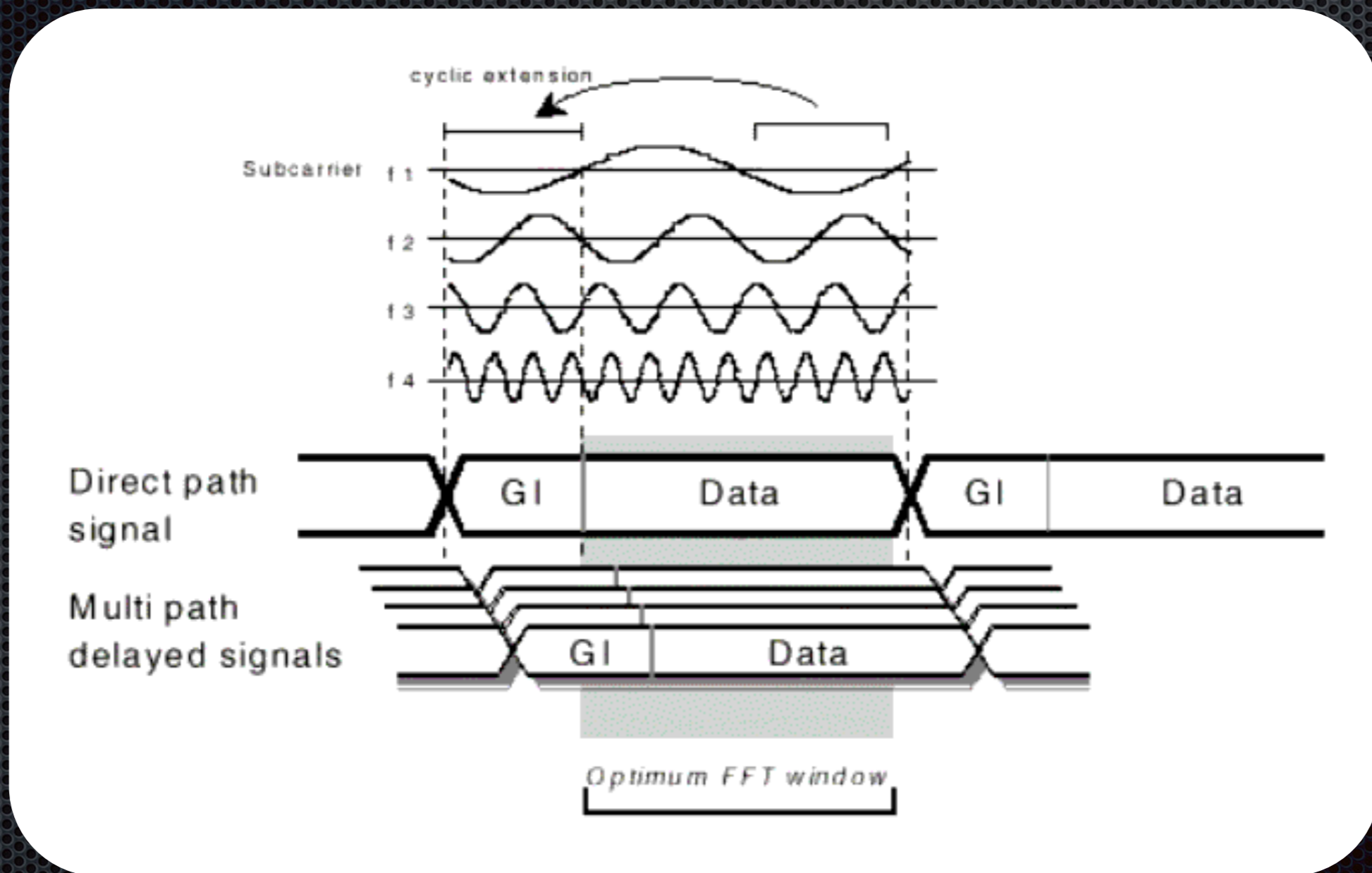
Multipath



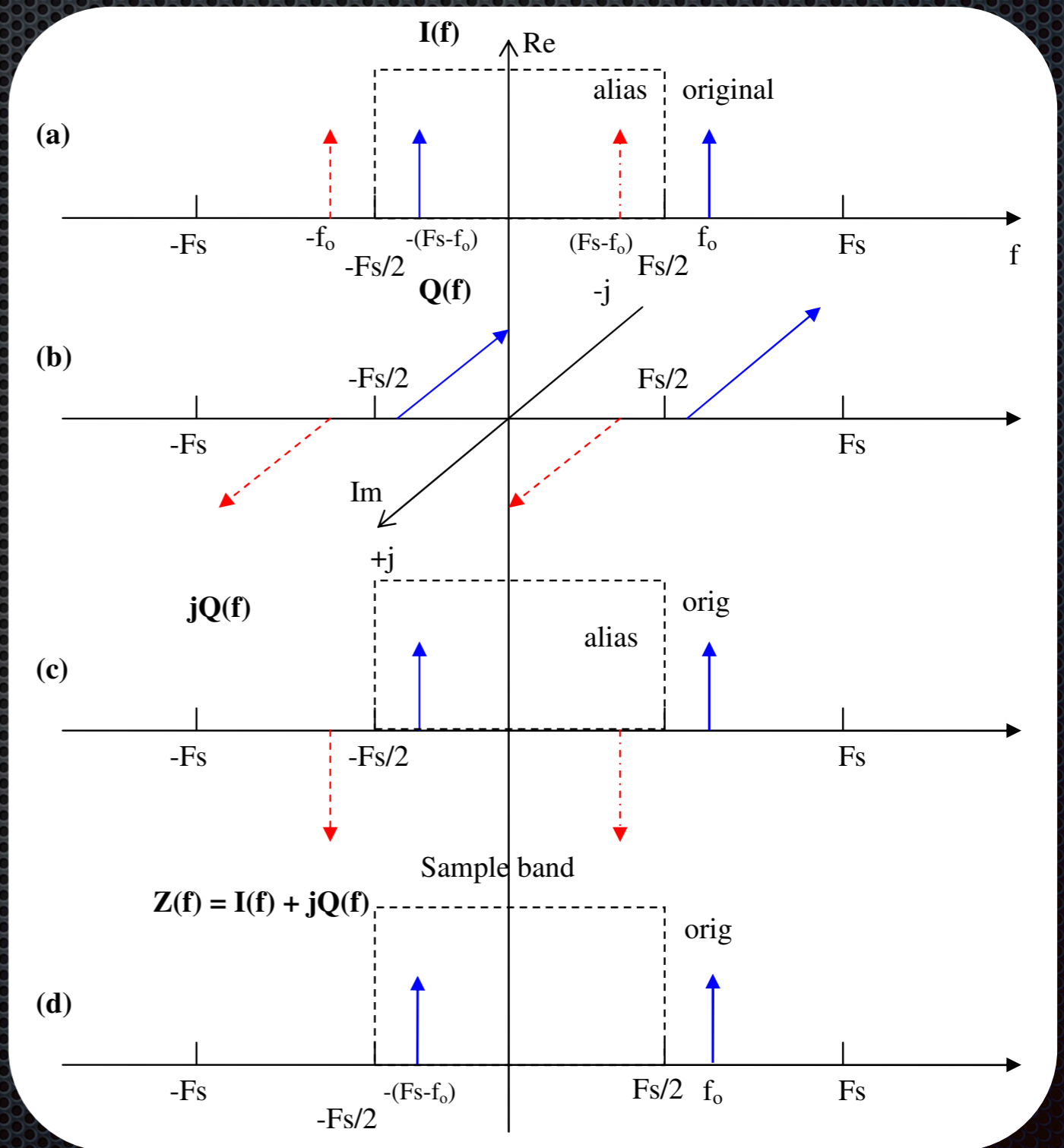
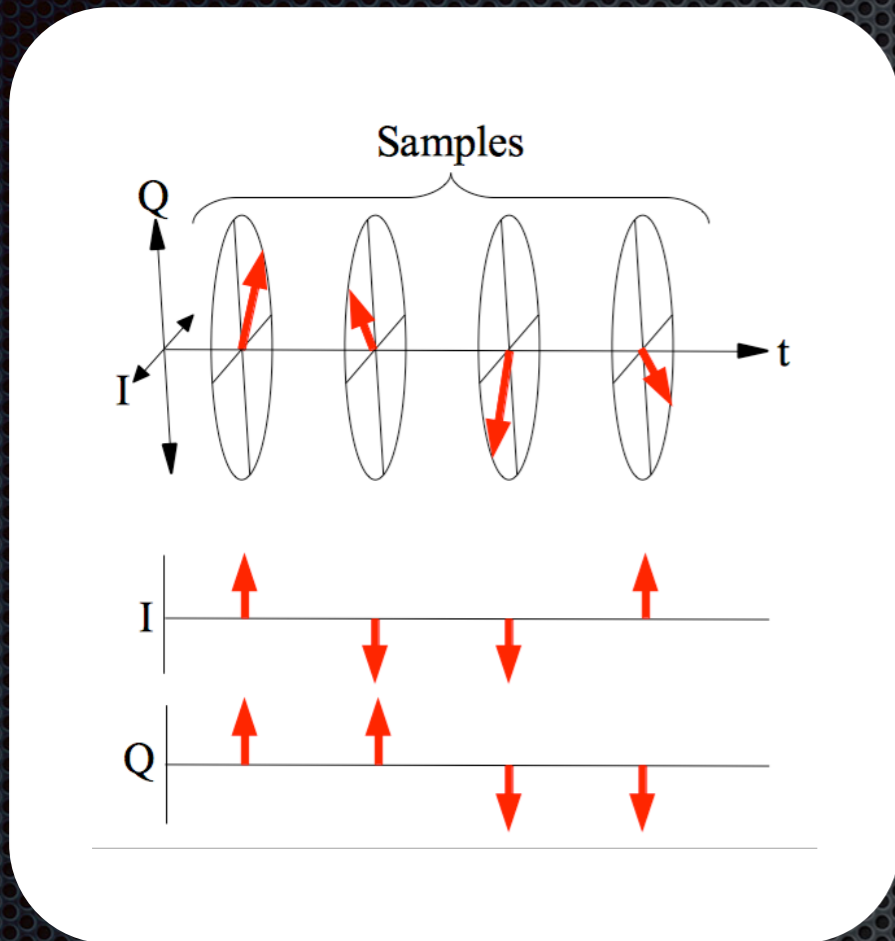
Inter Symbol Interference



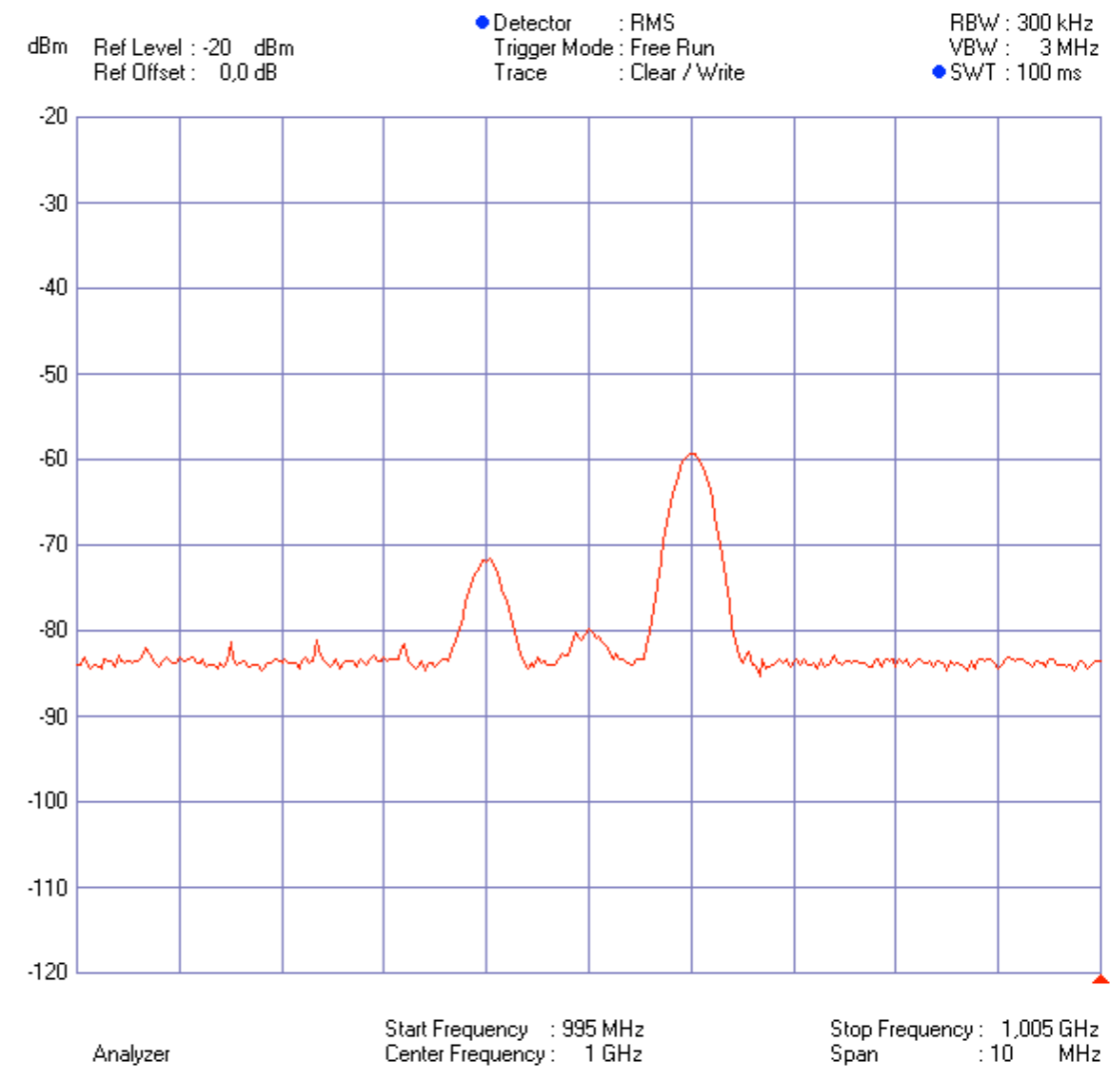
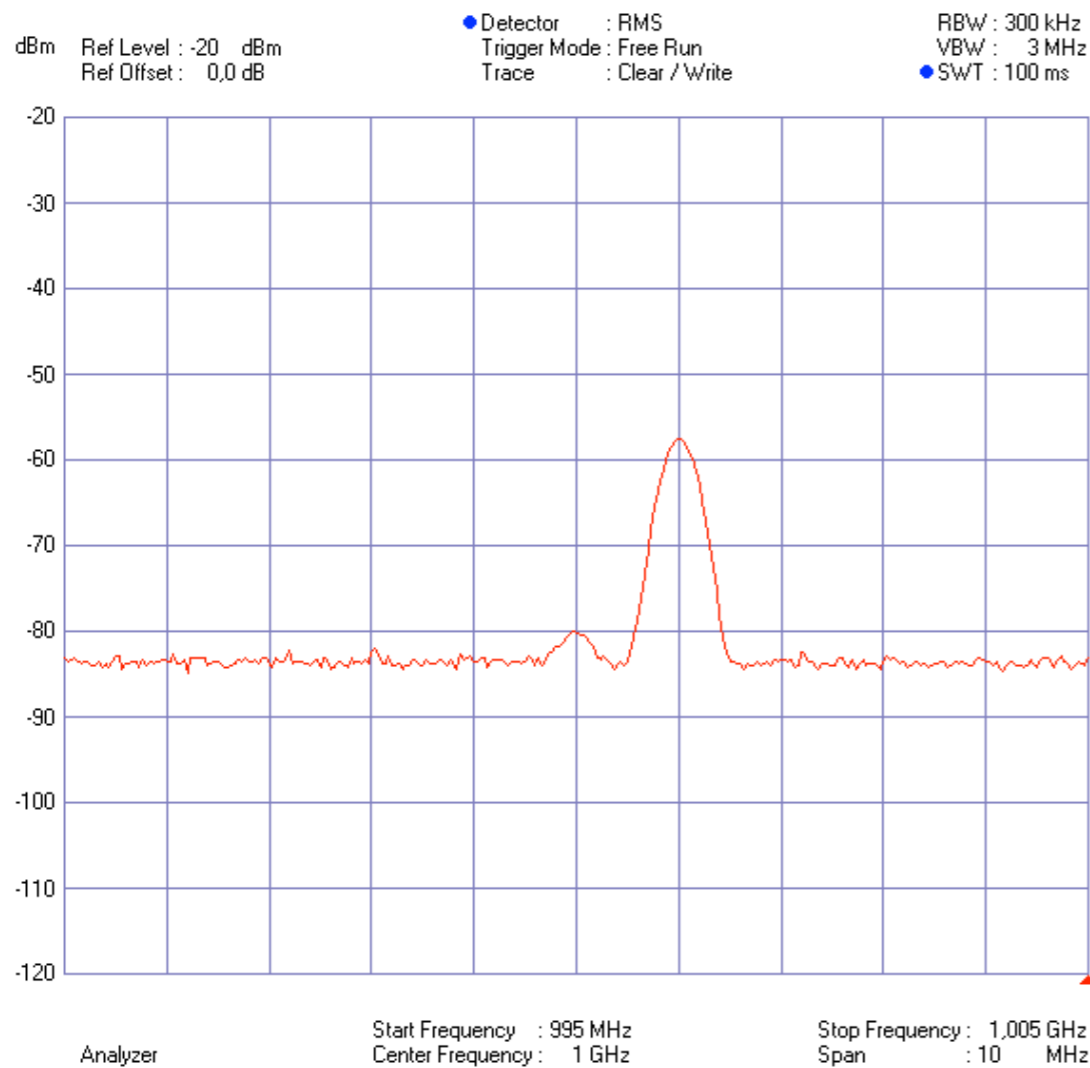
Cyclic Prefix



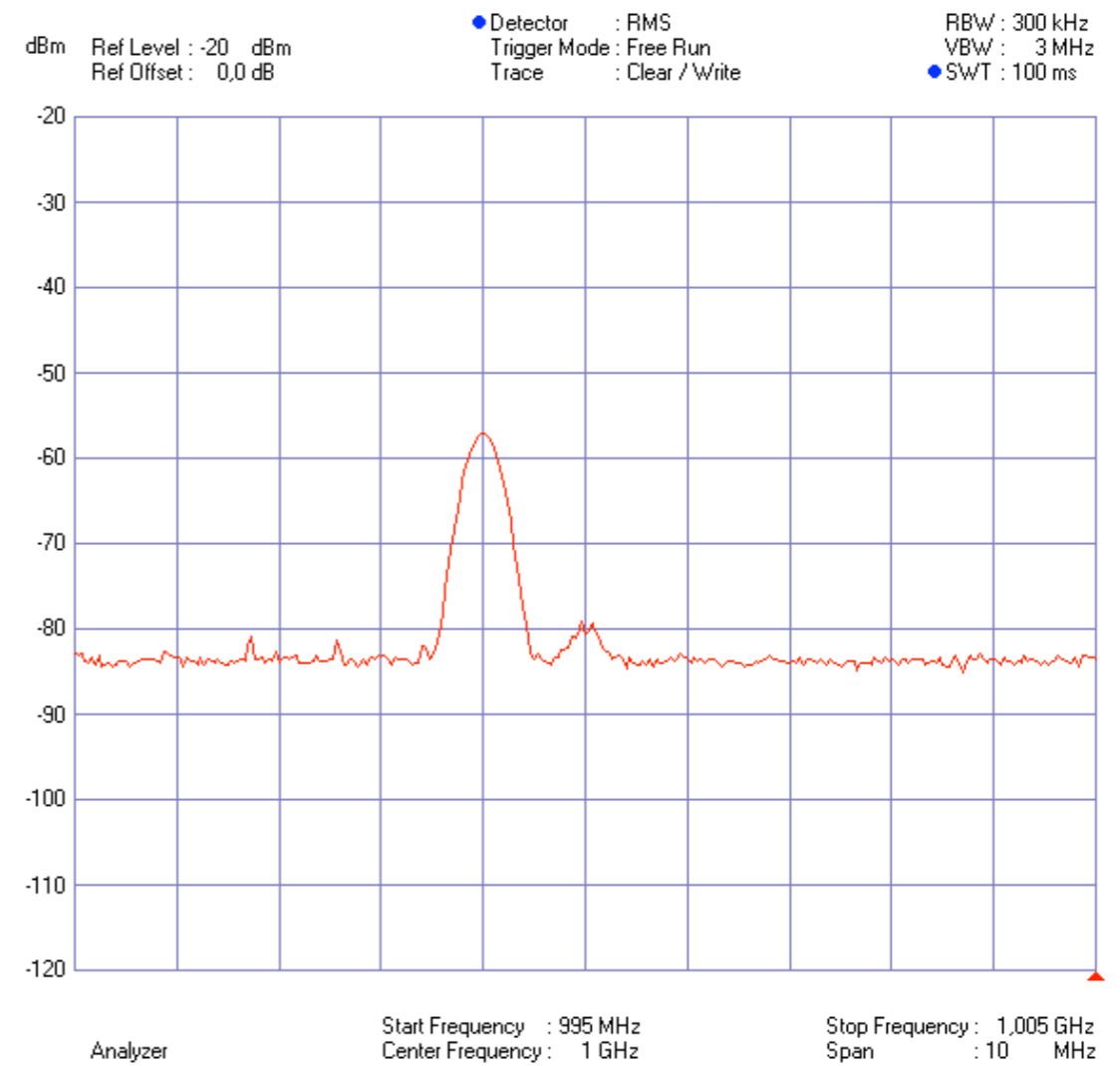
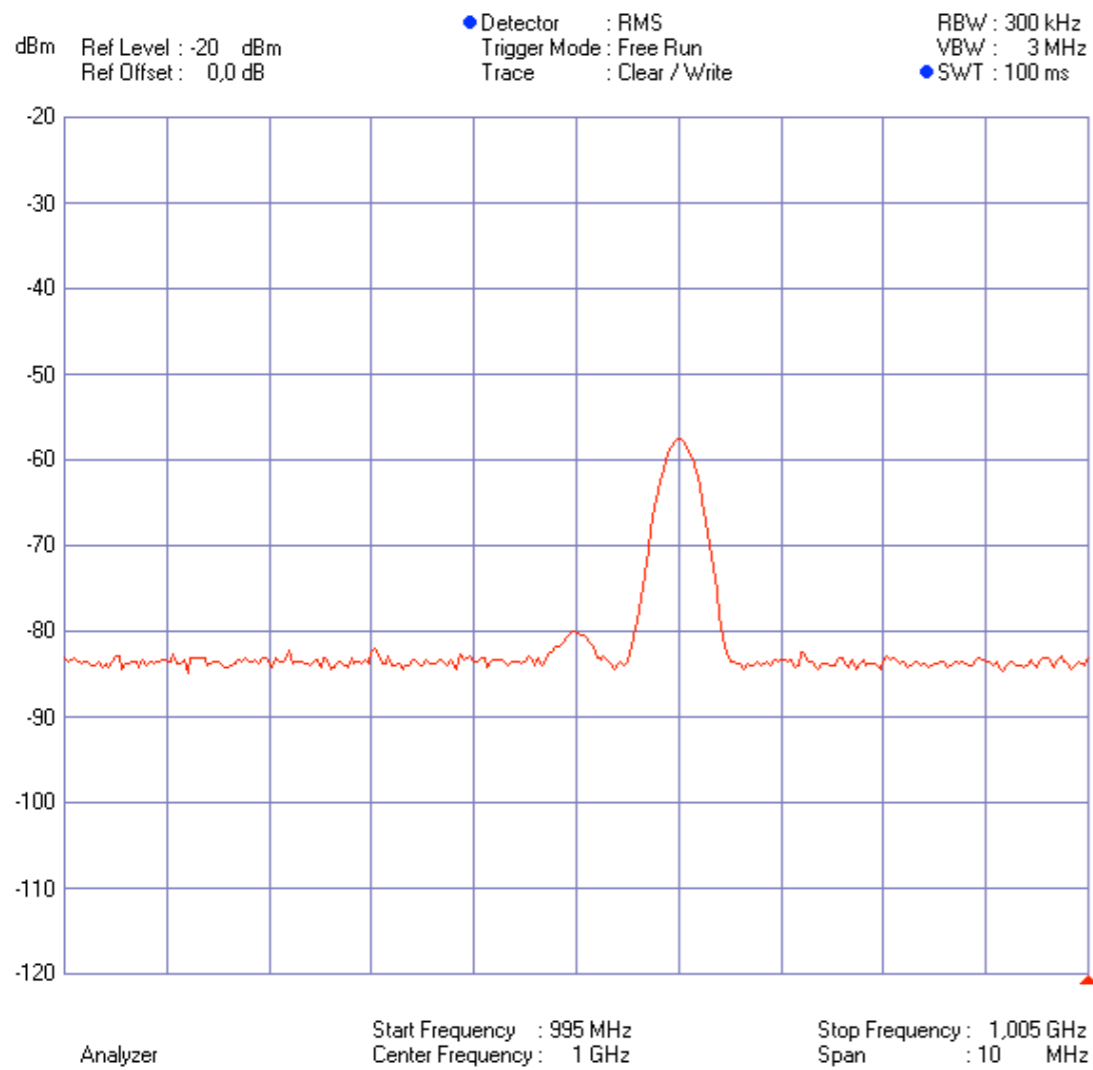
I-Q imbalance



IQ imbalance



IQ swap



Problems in the Tx-Rx chain

